

## Unit three : Weather : Spring ..... Summer ..... Autumnn .....

Winter

How's the weather?

كيف يبدو الطقس ؟

What's the weather like?

ما حالة الطقس ؟

How much is the temperature?

كم درجة الحرارة ؟

What's the forecast for tomorrow? ما هي التوقعات لطقس يوم غداً

.....

• للإجابة عن حالة الطقس عادةً ما يتم استخدام القاعدة التالية :

( It is + verb-ing ) or ( It is + adjective )

( It is a + adjective + day ) or ( morning/afternoon/night )

It is a + adjective + day

It is + verb-ing

It is + adjective

It's a fine day

It's starting to rain

It is sunny today

إنه يوم جميل

السماء بدأت تمطر

الجو مشمس اليوم.

كما يمكن استخدام **it is** في الأزمنة المختلفة في زمن الماضي أو في المستقبل للتنبؤ بحالة الطقس

كان الجو بارد أمس.

It was cold yesterday

سيكون الطقس ملبد بالغيوم غدا.

It will be cloudy tomorrow

تلج	Snow	مناخ	Climate
نسِيم	Breeze	التنبؤ بالأحوال الجوية	Weather forecast
عاصف	Windy	مشرق	Bright
جفاف	Drought	مشمس	Sunny
برق	Lightning	صافي	Clear
رعد	Thunder	غائم جزئيا	Partially cloudy
قوس قزح	Rainbow	مُلبدة بالغيوم	Cloudy
الضباب الدخاني	Smog	ضبابي	foggy
عاصفة	Storm	تمطر رذاذا	Drizzle
مشرق	Sunshine	تَمطر لفترة قصيرة	Shower
حار	Hot	مطر - تَمطر	Rain
حار جدا	Boiling hot	مطر غزير	Downpour
بارد	Cold	فيضان	Flood
دافئ	Warm	عاصفة ثلجية	Blizzard
رطوبة	Humidity	صقيع	Frost
مبتل	Wet	كرات ثلجية صغيرة	Hail

sun (noun) - sunny (adjective)

rain (noun) - rainy (adjective)

cloud (noun) - cloudy (adjective)

wind (noun) - windy (adjective)

fog (noun) - foggy (adjective)

- كيف حال الطقس في الخارج؟ ..... What is it like out?

- الطقس رائع! ..... It is great

- ما هي درجة الحرارة؟ ..... What is the temperature there?

- إنها 22 درجة سيلسيوس ..... It is 22 degrees Celsius

- إنه يومٌ جميل، أليس كذلك؟ ..... Beautiful day, isn't it?

- نعم بالفعل، أنا سعيدٌ جداً ..... It is! I'm so happy the sun is shining  
بالشمس المشرقة.

- كيف يُتوقع أن يكون الطقس؟ ..... What's the weather forecast?

- يقولون أنه صافٍ ومشمس ..... They are saying it is clear and sunny

### بعض المفردات عند التحدث عن الطقس باللغة الإنجليزية وأمثلة عليها

#### **Blizzard - عاصفة ثلجية**

The airplane couldn't take-off because of the blizzard. - لم تستطع الطائرة الإقلاع

بسبب العاصفة الثلجية.

#### **Boiling hot - حار جداً**

It was boiling hot, so we all jumped into the lake. - كان الطقس حاراً جداً، لذلك

قفزنا جميعاً في البحيرة.

#### **Breeze - نسمة باردة**

There's always a breeze at night - هناك دائماً نسمة باردة في المساء.

## Chilly-بارد

It's a bit chilly today, so I think you should wear a coat. - إنَّ الطقس باردٌ قليلاً اليوم،  
اعتقد أنك يجب أن ترتدي معطف.

## Clear - صافي

On a clear night, you can see a lot of stars. - يمكنك أن ترى الكثير من النجوم في  
الليلة الصافية.

## Cloudy - غائم

It may be cloudy in the early morning. - يمكن أن يكون الطقس غائم في الصباح  
الباكر.

## Drizzle- مطر خفيف (رذاذ)

I'll take the dog for a walk. It's only drizzling now. - سأخذ الكلب في نزهة. فالمطر  
خفيف في الخارج.

## Drought - جفاف

Crops have failed because of drought. - لقد ذُبلت المحاصيل بسبب الجفاف.

## Flood- فيضان

The flood was so bad; our basement was full of water. - كان الفيضان سيئاً جداً  
حيث امتلئ قبونا بالمياه.

## Foggy- ضبابي

They say it's going to be foggy tomorrow. - يقولون أن الجو سيكون ضبابياً غداً.

## Forecast- توقع حالة الطقس

According to the week forecast, it's going to rain on Friday. - بحسب توقع حالة  
الطقس لهذا الأسبوع، ستمطر في يوم الجمعة.

## Humid- رطب

he weather here is so humid I have to take four or five showers a day. - إنَّ الطقس  
هنا رطب جداً، عليّ الاستحمام أربع أو خمس مرات يومياً.

Don't forget to bring your suntan lotion - مرهم لاسمرار البشرة

with you. - لا تنسَ إحضار كريم اسمرار البشرة معك.

**Tom usually  
watches the weather  
report in  
the morning  
before leaving  
home.**



يشاهد "توم" عادة  
تقرير الطقس في الصباح  
قبل مغادرة المنزل.



**The weather  
is so  
oppressive.**

الطقس حار جداً.

**كان الطقس رائعاً.**



**The weather was  
gorgeous.**



**Tom asked Mary  
what the weather  
had been like  
while he was  
away.**

سأل توم ماري عما كان عليه حال  
الطقس أثناء غيابه.



**This kind  
of weather  
makes me  
want to stay  
inside.**

هذا النوع من الطقس يجعلني أريد البقاء  
بالمنزل.

## Drawing and diagrams

Look up the words building, clockwise, track in a dictionary. Draw pictures to help you remember them

### STUDY SKILL Recording vocabulary (2)

Your brain likes pictures! Use drawings and diagrams to help you remember words. For example:



You can also visualize a picture to go with the word.



peak

Or you can draw a diagram to grade a group of words. For example:



### EX3-1: Reading comprehension. Read the passage carefully and write o (yes) or (No)

we went<sup>go</sup> to the beach. The weather was<sup>is</sup> sunny and very hot. I learnt to row a boat but the weather was cool and rainy. we didn't take any Photos because it was windy. I rode on a Camel with my dad, but it was too, windy we went shopping in a famous market and bought lots of souvenirs. we flew back home but it was cloudy and I didn't see much.

1. we went to the beach.
2. I learnt to row a boat.
3. I rode on a camel with my mum.
4. we went shopping in a famous market.
5. The weather was sunny and very hot.
6. we take any Photos because it was windy.

EX3-2/ choose the correct answer.

1. Is Noor from England? No, ..... (she isn't) , (she is) .
2. when... .....Selena cook the dinner? (do) , (does)
3. I get up..... seven o'clock (in) , ( at)
- 4.last week. Murad..... in Baghdad (was) , (is)
5. .... was with firas? mum was. (where) , (who)
6. my family is going to..... to the north of Iraq. (go) (going)



● Choose the best answers.

1. When the *temperature* is 'below zero' ....  
a) it will rain  
b) people often sweat  
☒ c) you might make a snowman  
d) you can get suntan
2. Which of the following words means '*Celsius*'?  
☒ a) centigrade  
b) cyclone  
c) degree  
d) Fahrenheit
3. Which of the following words means the opposite of '*drought*'?  
a) freeze  
☒ b) flood  
c) dry  
d) tornado
4. Which of the following colors best describes '*fog*'?  
a) blue  
b) green  
☒ c) white  
d) yellow
5. Which of the following words best describes '*hail*'?  
a) climate  
b) warm  
c) shade  
d) ice
6. Which of the following words best describes a '*hurricane*'?  
a) cloud  
b) frostbite  
c) icicle  
d) storm
7. Which of the following things might you hear if you see '*lightning*'?  
a) global warming  
b) a snowman  
c) thunder  
d) a weather reporter
8. Which of the following words best describes a '*rainbow*'?  
☒ a) beautiful  
b) dangerous  
c) warm  
d) windy
9. Which of the following things can '*shade*' do?  
a) help keep you warm  
b) help keep you cool  
☒ c) help keep you dry  
d) all of the above
10. Many people 'shiver' when the weather is ....  
☒ a) cold  
b) dry  
c) hot  
d) sunny
11. Which of the following things can a '*thermometer*' do?  
☒ a) tell you the temperature  
b) tell you about tomorrow's weather  
c) help keep you cool  
d) none of the above
12. What should you do if you see a '*tornado*'?  
a) wear sunglasses  
b) make a snowman  
c) run away  
d) have lunch
13. Which of the following words best describes a '*weather channel*'?  
a) magazine  
b) newspaper  
c) radio  
d) television
14. Which of the following words best describes '*wind chill*'?  
a) rainy  
b) cold  
c) warm  
d) sunny