

ENGLISH - 1

Lecture # 1

Department of Agricultural Machines

College of Agriculture

University of Basrah



Grammar

► Verb to be

Positive

I	'm	from Bristol.	I'm = I am
He She It	's		He's = He is She's = She is It's = It is
We You They	're		We're = We are You're = You are They're = They are

Negative

I	'm not	from Italy.
He She It	isn't	married?
We You They	aren't	

I'm not = I am not NOT ~~Iamn't~~

He isn't = He is not
She isn't = She is not
It isn't = It is not

We aren't = We are not
You aren't = You are not
They aren't = They are not

Questions with question words

Answers

What	's your name? 's her surname? 's his phone number?	Alicia. Johnson. 07773 321456
Where	are you from? 's she from?	London.
Who	's Lara? 's she?	She's my sister.
How	are you?	Fine, thanks. I'm 22.
How old		

What's = What is

Where's = Where is

Who's = Who is

NOT ~~I have 22 years.~~

Yes/No questions

Is	he	nice?
	she	
	it	
Are	you	married?
	they	

Short answers

Yes, he is. NOT ~~Yes, he's.~~

No, she isn't.

Yes, it is. NOT ~~Yes, it's.~~

Yes, I am./No, I'm not.

Yes, we are./No, we aren't.

Yes, they are./No, they aren't.




Possessive adjectives

What's	my your his her its	name?
This is	our your their	house.



Possessive 'S



my wife's name = her name = the name of my wife
Andy's dictionary = his dictionary
my parents' house = their house



Prepositions

Where are you **from**?

I live **with** my parents.

My brother's **at** work/school.

We live **in** London.

I go **to** school **by** bus.

My school is **near** the shops.

Here are some photos **of** me.

There are a lot **of** coffee bars.