



Communicative Test Design

The test Cycle (McNamara, 2000)

-6th Lecture-

Ms. Zainab Jaafar

MA in Applied Linguistics

Stages of processing a communicative test

1. The designing stage
2. The developing stage
3. The operating stage
4. The monitoring stage

1. The designing stage

Test constraints

- **Physical resources** (administrators, monitors, raters, material)
- **Financial resources** (money, lab, computers, etc)
- **Test security**
- **Result reporting procedure**

2. The developing stage

Test content

- test construct, tasks, & behaviours

Test method

- response format & authenticity
- rating, & scoring
- test specifications (test length, materials & their sources)

3. The operating stage

- Trial of test (Feedback & revision)

4. The monitoring stage

- Real test taking (administration)
- Proctors/ security
- Scoring and giving results

Two scenarios of authentic test methods

1. Testing listening

comprehension in a lecture:

- Taking notes in a lecture is done differently by students
- Reading questions while or before listening (testing listening or memory?)
- Repetition of a recording: repetition doesn't happen in real lectures

2. Speaking test of immigrant teachers

- Write the lecture
- Simulate the lecture with an examiner acting as a student
- Give real lecture in a school