

Pattern 9 (Part 2)

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Pattern 9 (the Second Structure)

N¹ TRV N² Aj

- In this structure **N²** is followed by an adjectival component.
- I consider you smart.
 - N¹ TrV N² Aj
 - I consider that you are smart. Or I consider you to be smart.
- They judged him guilty
 - N¹ TrV N² Aj
 - They judged that he was guilty or They judged him to be guilty
- She supposed the lesson easy.
 - N¹ TrV N² Aj
 - She supposed that the lesson was easy. Or She supposed the lesson to be easy.



Pattern 9 (the Third Structure)

N¹ TRV N² Av

- In this structure **N²** is followed by an adverb of place, like: (upwards, downstairs, up, outside, there, outdoors, here, below,...)
- The adverb in this structure is obligatory not optional.

• We supposed him outside.....

- N¹ TrV N² Av
- We supposed that he was outside or We supposed him to be outside

• I believed the noise upstairs.....

- N1 TrV N2 Av
- I believed that the noise was upstairs or I believed the noise to be upstairs

• Tom thought the money somewhere in the house.

- N1 TrV N2 Av
- Tom thought that the money was somewhere in the house or Tom thought the money to be somewhere in the house



PATTERN 9 (The Fourth Structure)

N¹ TRV N² V+ING

- In this structure **N²** is followed by a verb with (-ing).
- The police found the man stealing.
 - **N¹ TrV N² (v+ing)**
 - The police found that the man was stealing or The police found the man to be stealing
- Her mother thought her studying.
 - **N1 TrV N2 (v+ing)**
 - Her mother thought that she was studying. Or Her mother thought her to be studying.
- I feel the baby crying.
 - **N1 TrV N2 (v+ing)**
 - I feel that the baby is crying. Or I feel the baby to be crying.



PATTERN 9 (The Fifth Structure)

N¹ TRV N² V(P.P.)

- In this structure **N²** is followed by a verb in past participle form.
- I believed him seated.
 - N¹ TrV N² (v(p.p.))
 - I believed that he was seated. or I believed him to be seated.
- She proved the box locked.
 - N1 TrV N2 (v(p.p.))
 - She proved that the box was locked or she proved the box to be locked
- Sam found all window glasses broken.
 - N1 TrV N2 (v(p.p.))
 - Sam found that all window glasses were broken or Sam found all window glasses to be broken



PATTERN 9 (The Sixth Structure)

N¹ TRV N² to be

- In this structure **N²** is followed by (to+ be) followed by a noun, an adjective, an adverb, (verb+ing), (v(p.p.))
- George chose Emma to be his wife.
 - N1 TrV N2 to be
 - George chose that Emma was his wife.
- We imagined you to be playing.
 - N¹ TrV N² to be
 - We imagined that you were playing.
- I considered her to be clever.
 - N1 TrV N2 to be
 - I considered that she was clever.

