First stage Lecture 1 University of Basra Collage of Agriculture Food Science Dep.

Future Simple (Will/ Won L)

* (Will and Won't) are used to talk about future. *Will is positive and Won't is negative.

e.x: _ I will be late tomorrow.
_ I won't be late tomorrow
e.x 2)_ John will be at the party next Saturday.
_ John won't be at the party next Saturday.

*Use will and won't to:

a) Make predictions.

(للتكهن أو التنبؤ) e.x: _In the year 2050, people will live under the sea.

b) Make an offer or promise.

(لتقديم عرض او إعطاء الوعود) e.x: _ I'll buy you a drink _ Jack will help you with that box

c) Make a decision about the future <u>at the same</u> <u>time as you speak</u>

(لإعطاء قرار حول المستقبل في نفس اللحظة التي تتحدث بها)

e.x: _ Sorry, we don't have any tea. _ That's OK, <u>I'll have</u> coffee.

<u>Form</u>

1) Will is the same for all pronouns.

(I will go, you will go, he/she will go, we will go, they will go).

2) <u>Always</u> write a verb in the infinitive form after Will.

e.x: _You will happy when you hear the news. _You will <u>be</u> happy when you hear the news.

3) You can contract (Will) to ('ll) for pronouns.

e.x: _I will buy it (I'll buy it) _ He will (He'll), They will (they'll), We will be late (we'll be late).

But don't contract Will with names

e.x: <u>Mark'll</u> be late. X <u>Mark will</u> be late.

4) To write questions, write will before the subject.

e.x: <u>Will</u> you buy me a drink?. <u>Will</u> Tom get the job?

e.x: _Will John be late? Yes, he'll. X, Yes, he will. **Exercises**

1. Which sentences use **will** incorrectly? (which sentence is **not** an offer?)

- a) You will study hard
- b) Liza will go to a meeting in Brussels next week.
- c) James will help you make the dinner.

2. Which sentence uses **will** incorrectly in predictions?

- a) Electric cars will become more and more popular.
- b) I will go on holiday to France next week.
- C) James won't be on time.
- 3- Write True (T) Or False (F) and correct the sentences.
- 1_ I will be happy when I see my friends.
- 2_Will Zack be here?. Yes, he'll
- 3_ Marten'll be late tomorrow.

The Opposites

- 1- Disobey = Obey
- 2- Left = Arrive
- 3- War = Peace
- 4- Ugly = Beautiful
- 5- Unbelievers = Believers
- 6- Weak = Strong
- 7- Death = Life
- 8- Slow = Fast
- 9- Easy = Hard
- 10- Stupid = Smart