

University of Basrah
College of Arts
Dept., of Translation

Course Title: English Phonetics
and phonology
Level: One (Morning Studies)

Introduction

By

Lect. Israa Mahmood Salman
(2021-2022)

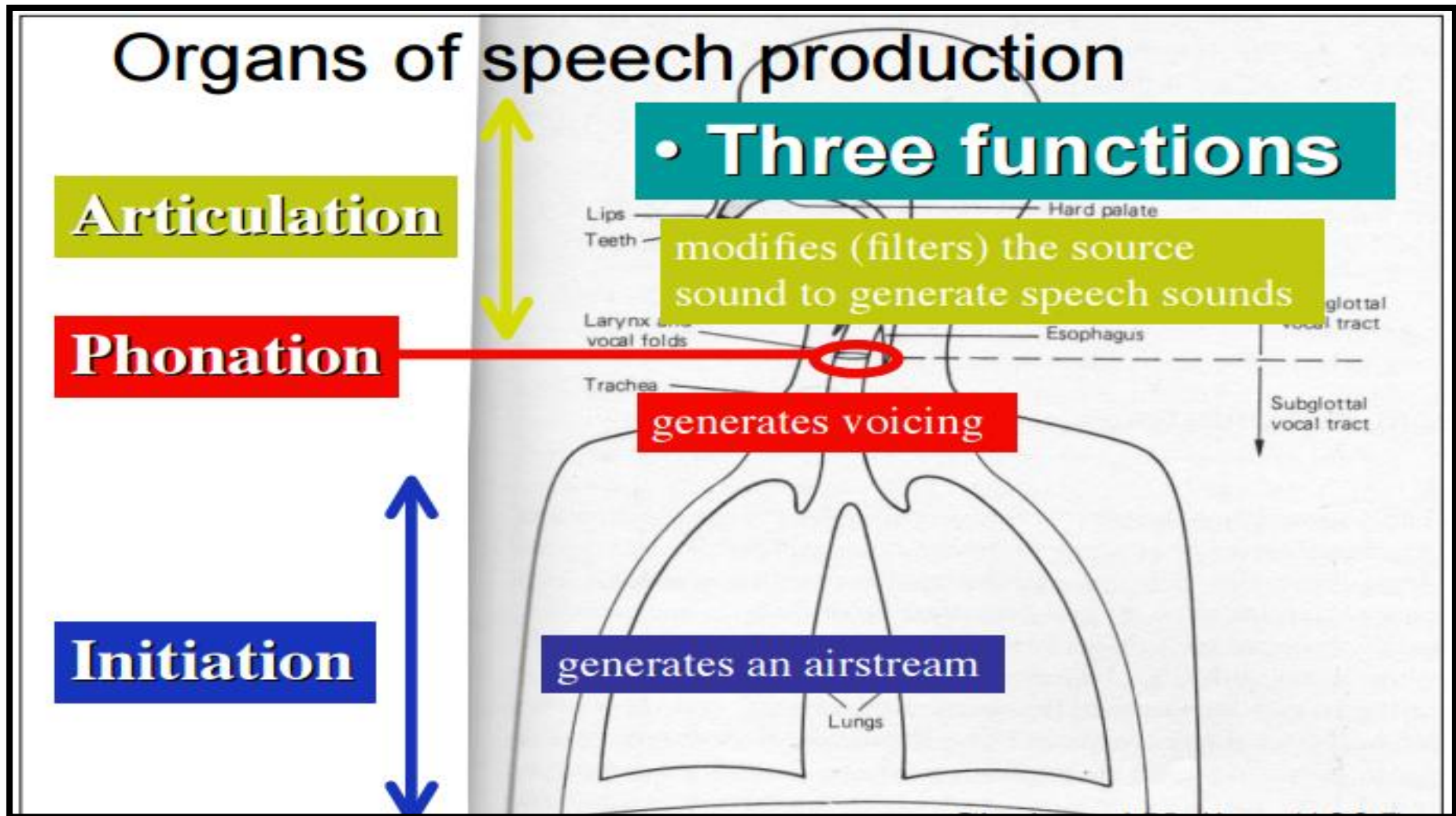
General Terms

- The difference between

Phonetics & phonology

- Both are concerned with the same aspect of language---the speech sounds. But they differ in their approach and focus.
- **Phonetics is of general nature**; it is interested in all the speech sounds used in all human languages; it aims to answer questions like: how they are produced, how they differ from each other, what phonetic features they have, how they can be classified, etc.
- Phonology aims to discover how speech sounds in a language form patterns and how these sounds are used to convey meaning in linguistic communication. Phonology is concerned with the sound system of a particular language. **It is language specific.**

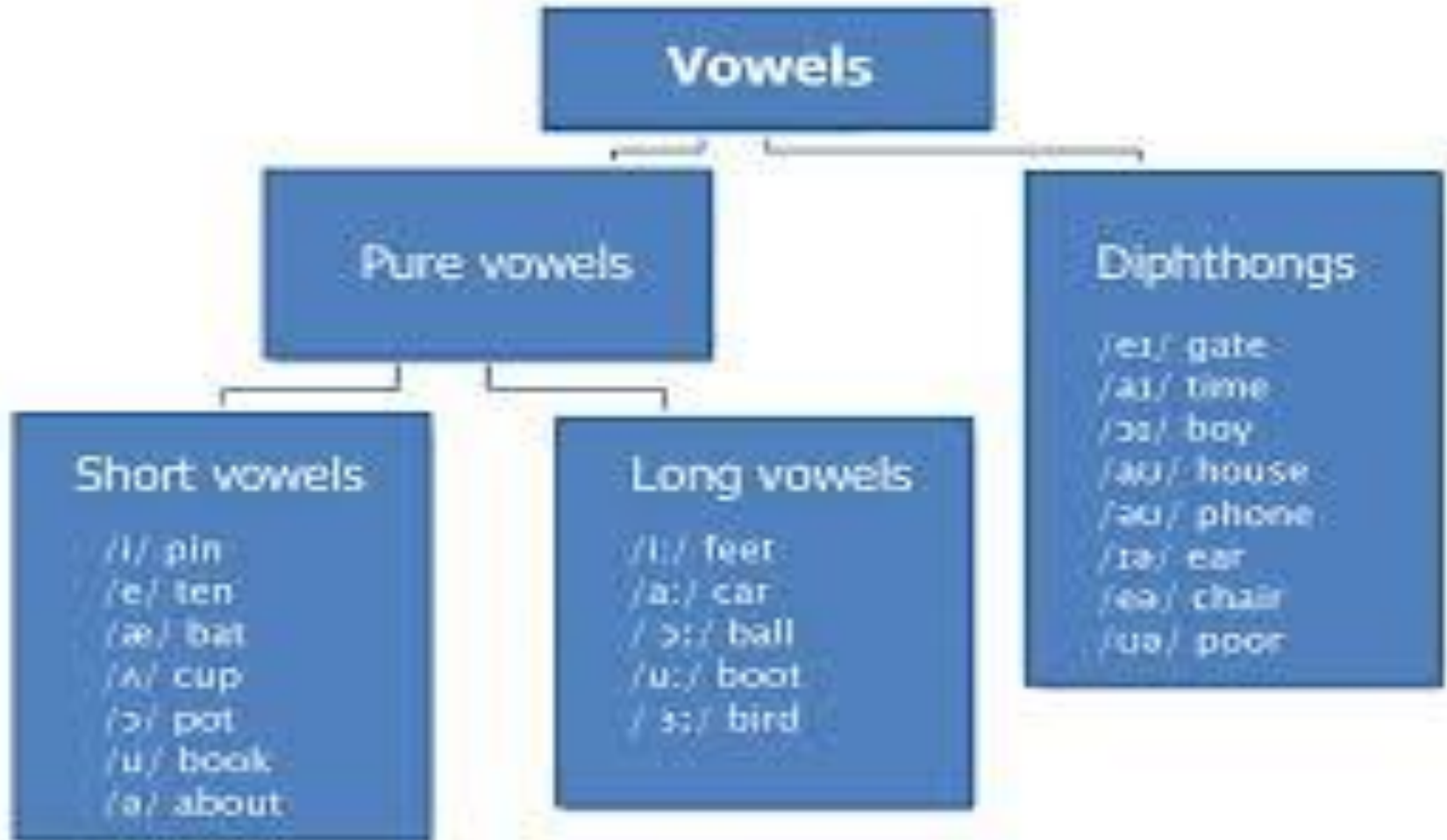
Articulation, phonation, initiation



Phonetics Chart IPA

p	b	t	d	f	v	θ	ð
/pɪn/ pin	/bæd/ bad	/tɪn/ tin	/dɒg/ dog	/faɪv/ five	/væn/ van	/θɪn/ thin	/ðæt/ that
m	n	ŋ	h	tʃ	dʒ	k	g
/mæn/ man	/nəʊz/ nose	/θɪŋ/ thing	/hɑ:f/ half	/tʃə:tʃ/ church	/dʒæm/ jam	/kaɪnd/ kind	/gʌn/ gun
s	z	ʃ	ʒ	l	r	w	j
/seɪ/ say	/zu:/ zoo	/ʃɪp/ ship	/meʒə/ measure	/leg/ leg	/rʌn/ run	/wɜ:k/ work	/jes/ yes

Vowels



The End

Thank you