Have got and have mean the same. Have got is more informal. We use have (got) here to refer to both verbs:

I've got a terrible pain in my back.

I have a terrible pain in my back. (more formal)

They haven't got a car.

They don't have a car. (more formal)

We use *have* (*got*) to talk about possession, relationships, characteristics and illnesses. In these contexts, it is not used in the continuous form:

She's got two cats and a dog.

She **has** two cats and a dog.

Not: She is having got two cats and a dog.

Have you got a drill?

Do you have a drill? (more formal)

How many brothers **have** you **got**?

How many brothers do you have? (more formal)

She's got a new boyfriend.

She has a new boyfriend. (more formal)

She's got a delightful voice.

She has a delightful voice. (more formal)

It'**s got** 153 calories and 45g of carbohydrates.

It has 153 calories and 45g of carbohydrates. (more formal)

I **have** never **had** the measles.

She'**s got** a headache.

Not: She is having a headache.