

**Instabilities and Chaos in Semiconductor Laser
With Optical Injection and Feedback**

I. A. Al – Saidi

F. A. Al – Saymari

Department of Physics - College of education
University of Basrah – Basrah - Iraq

Abstract

A numerical has been under taken to study the effects of the optical injection and the optical feedback on the nonlinear dynamical behavior of the semiconductor laser using a simple model, based on the coupled electric field and population inversion rate equations. A number of distinct states are obtained. These include periodic limit – cycle operation , quasiperiodicity, and chaotic behaviors dependent on the type of the laser control parameter and the operating conditions.

Keywords: Instabilities, Chaos, Period – doubling, Semiconductor lasers.