

# الآثار التنموية للصناعات النفطية في جنوب العراق على قطاع الخدمات

أ. م. د. حميد عطيه عبد الحسين  
كلية الآداب / قسم الجغرافية  
جامعة البصرة

---

# Developmental Effects of Oil Industry in Southern Iraq on Services

**Asst. Prof. Dr. Hamid A. Abdul Hussein**

**College of Arts/Department of Geography**

**Basra University**

## **Abstract**

Services are of important effect on the daily lives of individuals because of its role in increasing the physical and mental abilities. They aim at raising the level of social life, in health, education, living standards and the level of all other services in general.

The research aims at clarifying the developmental role of the oil industry in southern Iraq and their effect on services sectors. The study is addressing community services provided to the worker and his family and for the areas surrounding the oil industry, which is then distributed geographically and include health services and educational services, and represent the two services, including the construction of schools and health centers and then services residential, and commercial services of the markets built by the oil industry, and services recreational, cultural, and clear for her role kinds amenities built by the oil industries of swimming pools and cultural centers and rest houses, parks, and other social services, such as religious services and social welfare services.

( ) /

---

( )

:

( )

( )

:

-

-

)

(



:

" ( )

:

)

.(

:

:

:

:

:

-

)

(° . ° . ° . °)

( )

(° . ° . ° . °)

(

( ( ) )

( )

( ) )

.

-

( )

( )

)

-

(

)

. ( ) (

:

.

.

.

.

.

:

:

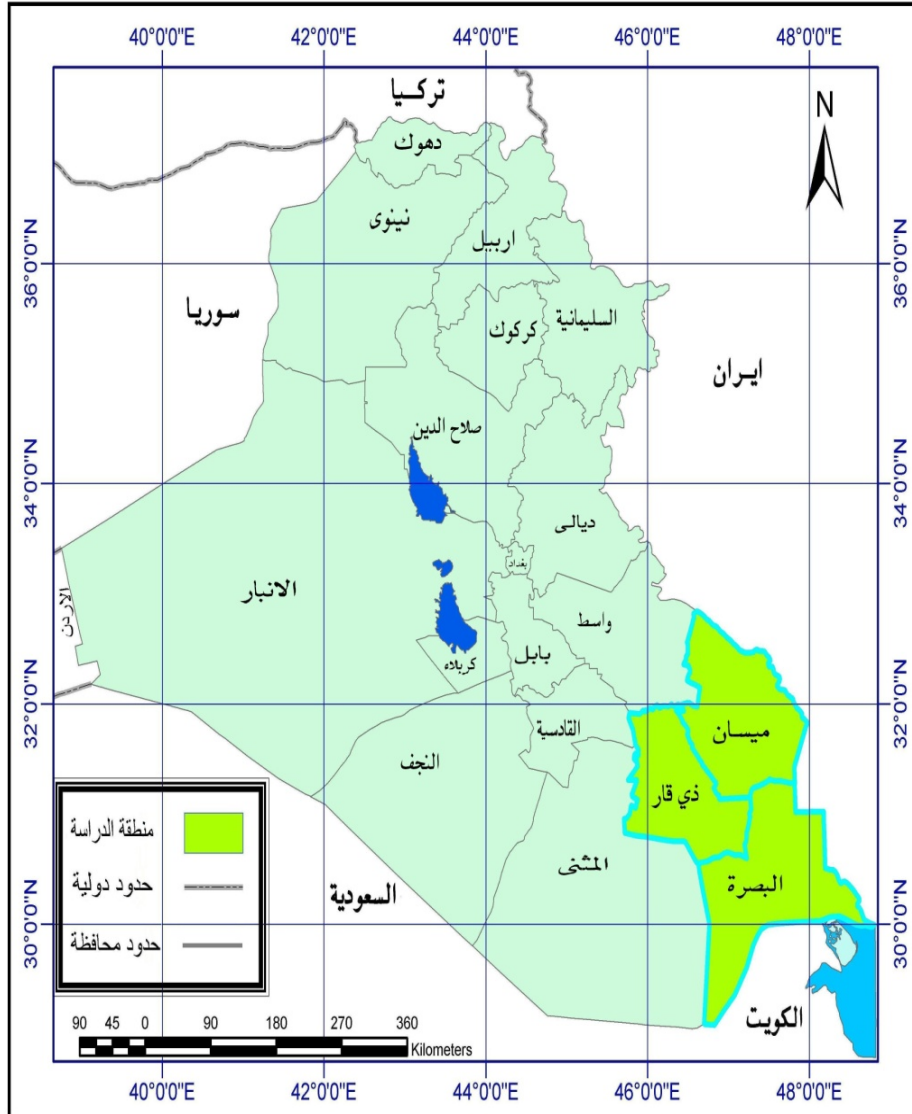
:

:

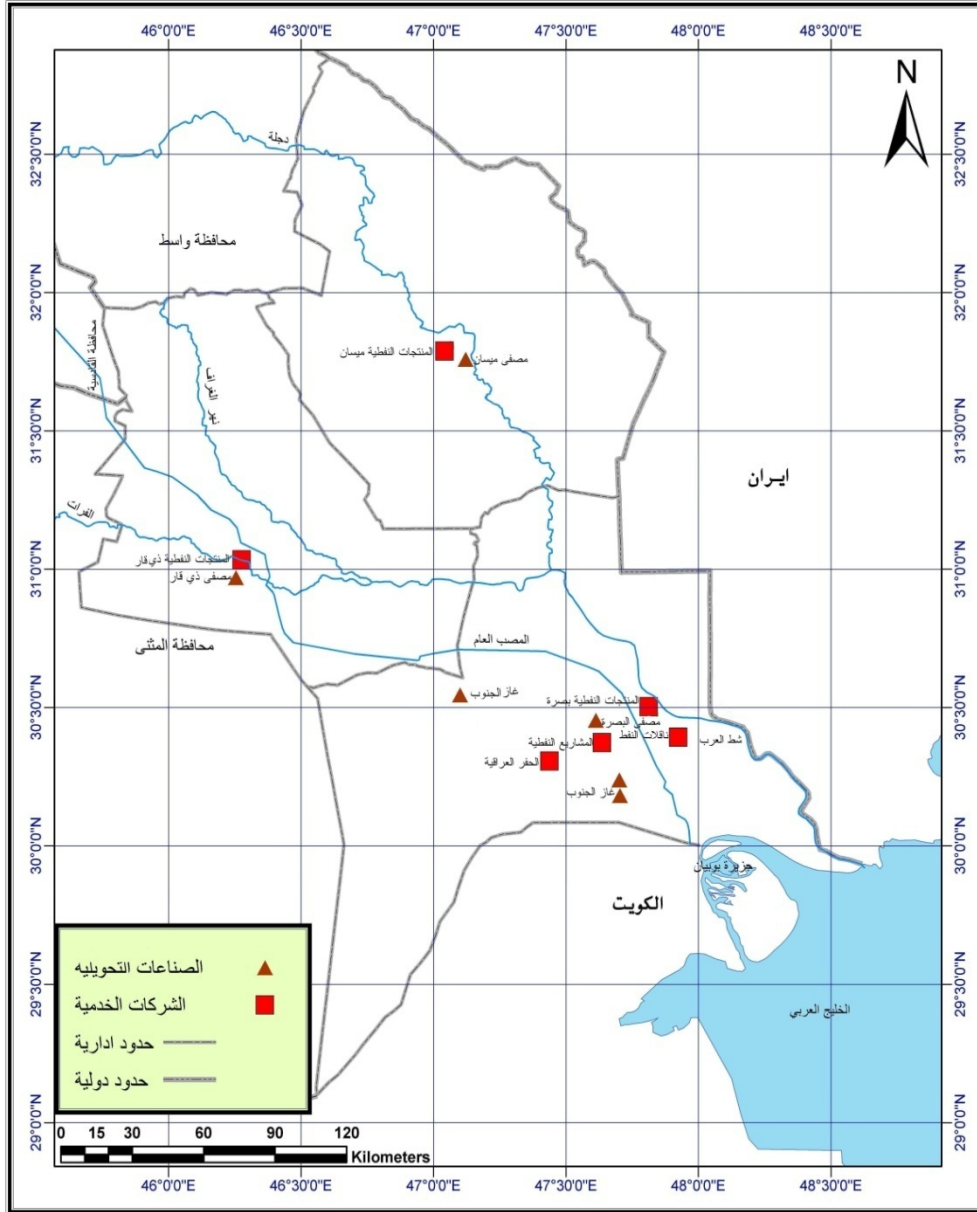
:

.

( )



.(GIS.9)



(GIS.9)

:



:

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )



( ) /

---

( ) ( ) ( )  
( ) ( )  
( ) ( )

( )

( )

( ) ( ) ( )  
( ) ( )

---

( )

|  |  |  | ( ) |  |
|--|--|--|-----|--|
|  |  |  |     |  |
|  |  |  | ( ) |  |

( ) /

|  |  |  |     |     |  |
|--|--|--|-----|-----|--|
|  |  |  | ( ) |     |  |
|  |  |  |     |     |  |
|  |  |  |     |     |  |
|  |  |  |     |     |  |
|  |  |  |     |     |  |
|  |  |  |     |     |  |
|  |  |  |     | (*) |  |
|  |  |  |     |     |  |
|  |  |  |     |     |  |
|  |  |  |     |     |  |
|  |  |  |     |     |  |

:

:

.

.

(\*)

( )

( )

( )

( )

.( )

( )

( )

| ت       | الموقع                                 | عدد المراجعين |        |        | وحدة الأسنان |      |      | المختبر |      |       | الضمان |       |       |
|---------|--|---------------|--------|--------|--------------|------|------|---------|------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
|         |  | ٢٠٠٧          | ٢٠٠٨   | ٢٠٠٩   | ٢٠٠٧         | ٢٠٠٨ | ٢٠٠٩ | ٢٠٠٧    | ٢٠٠٨ | ٢٠٠٩  | ٢٠٠٧   | ٢٠٠٨  | ٢٠٠٩  |
| ١       | المركز الصحي<br>في بابا الزبير         | ١٩٩٢٩         | ١٩٦٤٥  | ٢١٩٢٦  | ٨٤٣          | ١٣٩٠ | ٩٠٠  | ٣٠٣٠    | ٤٩٦٠ | ٧٥٠٠  | ٣٢٦٦   | ٥٨٦٩  | ٩٧٥٦  |
| ٢       | المركز الصحي<br>في البوحسية            | ٢١٧٢٤         | ٢٠٣٥٧  | ٢٩١٢٤  | ١٧٥          | ٨٤٦  | ١١٤٠ | ٨٤٨     | ١٦٣٠ | ٢٧٠٠  | ٣٨٥٧   | ٦٥٨١  | ٥٦٤   |
| ٣       | المركز الصحي<br>في المنطقة<br>الشمالية | ٢١٠١٤         | ٢٧٢٦١  | ٤١٥٣٢  | ٢٩٧          | ٥٠٩  | ١٨٧٢ | ١٩٧٦    | ٢١٦٧ | ٢٨٨٠  | ٣٦٢٧   | ٢٢٨٥  | ٣٤٦٨  |
| ٤       | المركز الصحي<br>في المنطقة<br>الجنوبية | ٧٧٧٧          | ٩٢٨١   | ١٠٤٥٢  | —            | —    | —    | —       | —    | —     | —      | ١٠٠   | ٢٦٤   |
| ٥       | المركز الصحي<br>في نهر بن عتر          | ٣٤٤٦          | ٣٩٠٤   | ٦١٢٠   | —            | —    | —    | —       | —    | —     | ٤١٩    | ٦٣٧   | ٢٤٠   |
| ٦       | المركز الصحي<br>في حقل مجنون           | ٥٠٨٩          | ٤٧٠٧   | ٤٢٠٠   | —            | —    | —    | —       | —    | —     | ٣٣٦    | ٦٧٥   | ٣٧٢   |
| ٧       | المركز الصحي<br>في غرب القوية          | ٥٣٠٠          | ٨١٥٩   | ٩٣٦٠   | —            | —    | —    | —       | —    | —     | ٩١٦    | ١٦٣٨  | ١٨٤٨  |
| ٨       | المركز الصحي<br>في حقل الماء           | ٢٦٨٥          | ٥٧٢٢   | ٥١٦٠   | —            | —    | —    | —       | —    | —     | —      | ١٣٠   | ٤٣٢   |
| ٩       | المركز الصحي<br>في اللجين              | ٩٧٦           | ١٧٠١   | ٣٧٢٠   | —            | —    | —    | —       | —    | —     | —      | ٣٨٠   | ٩٠٠   |
| ١٠      | المركز الصحي<br>في المكينة             | ٩٤٢١          | ٦٢٦٩   | ٨٣٥٢   | ٨٢١          | —    | —    | ٨٢١     | ٨١٧  | ٦٦٠   | ٩٦٢    | ١٦٤٨  | ١٦٣٢  |
| المجموع |  | ١٩٢٧١         | ١٠٧٠٠٦ | ١٣٩٤٥٦ | ٢١٣٦         | ٢٧٤٥ | ٣٩١٢ | ٦٦٧٥    | ٩٥٧٤ | ١٣٧٤٠ | ١٢٣٨٣  | ١٩٩٤٣ | ١٩٤٧٦ |

:

( ) /

---

( )

( )



/ /

:

( )

( ) -

| ٢٠٠٩      | ٢٠٠٨      | ٢٠٠٧      | ٢٠٠٦      | ٢٠٠٥      | ٢٠٠٤     | ٢٠٠٣    | اسم الشركة  | ت |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|---------|---|---|
| ٤٨٤٣٦٩٤٠  | ١٠٣٩٥٢٩   | ٩٧١٩٦٨٨٧  | ٤٥٥٧٥٢٨١  | ٢٩٥٧٢١١٠  | ٢٦٧٦٣٣٩٥ | ٣٤٨٨٥٧٥ | نفظ الجنوب  | ١ |
| ١٥٠٢٥٢٧٣  | —         | —         | —         | —         | —        | —       | نفظ ميسان   | ٢ |
| ٢٣٨٨٢٩١٢  | ١٩٣٥٨٤٤٤٤ | ٣٧٨٧٤٢٠٦  | ٣٢٥١٥٠٠   | ٩٥١٠٦٨    | ١٨١٣٨٠٨  | ١٧٨٤٢٤٥ | مصافي الجنوب<br>بصرة ميسان ذي قار                                   | ٣ |
| ٧٥١٦٣٥٨   | ٣١٣٨٩٧٢   | ٢٠٣٥٧٦٤   | ٢٤٥١١٤١   | ٦٣٦٥٦٧    | ١٤٧١٦٥٩  | ٣٩٠٠٠   | غزل الجنوب  | ٤ |
| ٤٣٦٨٦٦٦٩  | ٣٦٩٣٥٠٨٨  | ٤٢٣٣٨٥١١  | ١٩٥٩٧٣٤٩  | ٨٢٦٩٤٦٤   | ٤٨٠١٩١١  | ٢٥٩٩٤٢١ | الحفر العراقية<br>فرع عمليات الجنوب                                 | ٥ |
| ٤٣٩١١٣٥   | ٣٥٩٥٤٣٠   | ١٠٣٠٢٠٨   | ١١٥٩٨٧٨٩٥ | ٣٣٧٨٢٦٢٥٣ | —        | —       | المشاريع النفطية  | ٦ |
| —         | —         | —         | —         | —         | —        | —       | ناقلات النفط  | ٧ |
| ١٤٢٧٧٥٠   | ٤٧٣٧٨٥٠٠  | ٢٩١٨      | —         | —         | —        | —       | هيئة توزيع<br>المنتجات النفطية<br>الجنوبية بصرة -<br>ميسان - ذي قار | ٨ |
| ١٤٤٣١٧١٣٧ | ١٧١٣٥٨٦٩٣ | ١٨٢٢٩٣٧٦٧ | ١٨٦٨٦٣١٦٦ | ٣٧٧٢٥٥٤٦٢ | ٣٤٨٥٠٧٧٣ | ٧٩١١٥٤١ | المجموع   |   |

( ) /

---

:

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

)

( )

( ) ( )

)



(

( )

( )

)

( )

)

(

)

(

)

(

)

(

(

//

(

)

)

(

)

)

(

( )

(

)

(

"

(

)

(

)



( ) /

---

( )

|  |  |  |  |  | (*) |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|-----|--|--|--|
|  |  |  |  |  |     |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |     |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |     |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |     |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |     |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |     |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |     |  |  |  |

- :

-

(\*)



( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

( ) /



-

( )

. ( )

( )

.

.

.

( )

( )

( )

.

( )

-

| ) | - |  |  |  |  |  |
|---|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| ( | - |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | - |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | - |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | - |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | - |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | - |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | - |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | - |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | - |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | - |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | - |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | - |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | - |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | - |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | - |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | - |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | - |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | - |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | - |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | - |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | - |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | - |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | - |  |  |  |  |  |

:

:

( ) /



-

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

" .

( )

)

( )

. (

( )

( ) -

| ٢٠٠٩ | ٢٠٠٨ | ٢٠٠٧ | ٢٠٠٦ | ٢٠٠٥ | ٢٠٠٤ | ٢٠٠٣ | اسم الشركة   | ت |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|--|---|
|      |      |      |      |      |      |      | نפט الجنوب   | ١ |
|      | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | نפט ميسان  | ٢ |
|      |      |      |      |      |      |      | مصافي الجنوب<br>بصرة- ميسان- ذي<br>قار                               | ٣ |
|      |      | -    | -    |      |      |      | غاز الجنوب   | ٤ |
|      |      |      |      |      |      |      | الحفر العراقية<br>فرع عمليات<br>الجنوب                               | ٥ |
| -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | المشاريع النفطية<br>(*)  | ٦ |
| -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | -    | ناقلات النفط   | ٧ |
|      |      |      |      |      |      | -    | هيئة توزيع<br>المنتجات النفطية<br>الجنوبية<br>بصرة- ميسان-<br>ذي قار | ٨ |
|      |      |      |      |      |      |      | المجموع  |   |

:

:

-

-

(\*)

( ) /

---

( )

( )

( )

( )

:"

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

-



( )

( ) ( )

(BBC) :

( )

(BBC) :

( )

(BBC) :

( )

( )



( ) /

( )

| ( ) ( )<br>( ) ( )<br>( ) ( ) |  |  |  | (*) |     |  |
|-------------------------------|--|--|--|-----|-----|--|
| /                             |  |  |  |     |     |  |
| ( ) ( )<br>( ) ( )<br>( )     |  |  |  |     |     |  |
| ( ) ( )<br>( )                |  |  |  |     |     |  |
| ( ) ( )<br>( ) ( )<br>( ) ( ) |  |  |  |     | ( ) |  |
| ( ) ( )<br>( )                |  |  |  |     |     |  |
| ( ) ( )<br>( ) ( )            |  |  |  |     |     |  |
| ( ) ( )<br>( ) ( )            |  |  |  |     |     |  |
|                               |  |  |  |     | ( ) |  |

:

:

-

( )

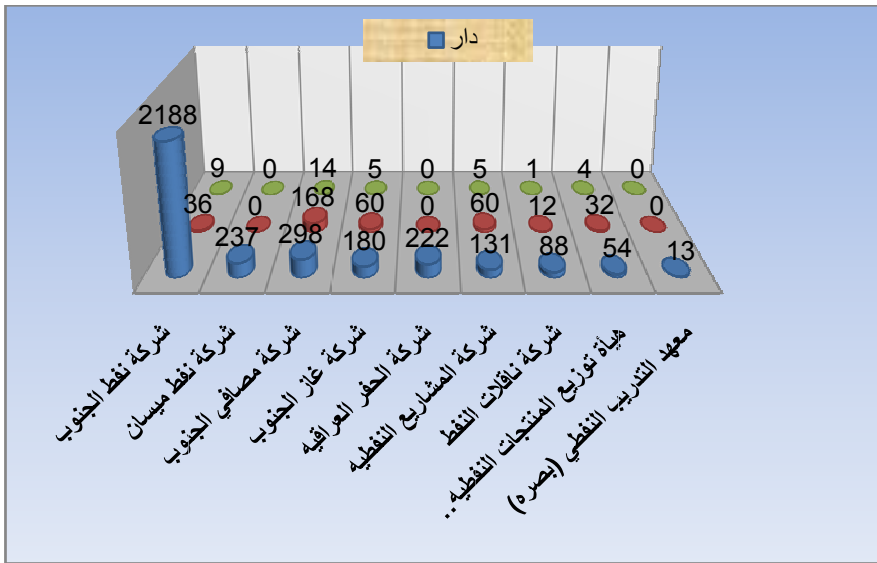
-

( )

(\*)

-

( )



. ( )

:

:

:

-

( )

:( )

-

( )

:

-

( )

:

-

( )

:

-

( )

( )

( ) /



( )

( )

( )

( )

:

-

( )

:

-

:

-

(PS3)

( )

( )

( )

:

-

( )

( )

-

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

:

-

( )

( )

( )

( )



:

-

( )

.( )

:( )

-

( )

.

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

( ) ( )

-

( )

( ) /



-

( )

-

( )

( )

( , )

( )

( )

( )

( )

( , )

( )

( ) ( )

( )

-

( )

( )

)

( )

(

( )

( )

( )

( )

|     |     |     |  |
|-----|-----|-----|--|
| )   | ( ) |     |  |
| (   | ( ) |     |  |
|     | ,   |     |  |
|     |     |     |  |
|     |     | ( ) |  |
|     |     |     |  |
|     |     |     |  |
|     |     | ( ) |  |
|     |     | /   |  |
|     |     | /   |  |
|     |     | /   |  |
| (*) | ,   |     |  |

( )

( )

(\*)

:

( ) /

( )



:

( )

( )

( - )

( ) ( )

( )

( )

( )

( )



( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

:

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )



( ) /

---

( ) ( )

( )

( ) ( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

| ( ) ( )<br>( ) ( )<br>( ) |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |
|---------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|--|--|
| ( )                       | - | - |   |   |   |  |  |
| ( )<br>( )                | - | - | - |   |   |  |  |
|                           | - | - |   | - | - |  |  |
|                           |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |

:

:



( )

( )

( )

:"

( )

( )

( ) /

---

( )

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|---|--|
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |   |   |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |   | ) |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ( |   |  |

:

:

.

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

.

( )

---

( ) (BRC) ( )

( ) ( ) (BRC) ( )  
(BRC)  
)  
( ) ( ) ( )  
(BRC) ( )  
( ) ( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

( )

( ) /



( )

. ( )

( )

( )

( )

---

( )



.

( )

( )

)

( )

(

( )

( ) /

---

( )

( )

( )

( )

---

:

.

.

.



( ) /

---

( )

( )



:

)

(

.

.

.

.

-

(

)

.

.

.

. //

-

-

//

:

( ) /

)

-

(

-

( )

"

( )

:

.

( )

. //

.

.

. //

. //

.

---

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.