# Republic Of Iraq Ministry Of Higher Education & Scientific Research University Of Basrah College of Science Department of Physics



جمهورية العراق وزارة التعليم العالي والبحث العلمي جامعة البصرة كلية العلوم قسم الفيزياء

اسم المقرر: الاشعة السينية X-Rays

رمز المقرر: ف٣١٨ عدد الوحدات: ٢

لغة التدريس: اللغة الانكليزية

# **Course Syllabus:**

### 1. Fundamental Properties of X-rays

- 1.1 Introduction
- 1.2 Nature of x-rays
- 1.3 Production of x-rays
- 1.4 The continuous spectrum
- 1.5 The characteristic spectrum
- 1.6 X-rays absorption
- 1.7 X-rays filters
- 1.8 X-ray optics
- 1.9 X-ray detectors
- 1.10 X-rays safety

### 2. Scattering and Diffraction

- 2.1 Introduction
- 2.2 Scattering by an electron
- 2.3 Scattering by an atom
- 2.4 Scattering by a unit cell
- 2.5 Structure-factor Calculations
- 2.6 Factors affecting the relative intensity of the diffraction lines on a powder pattern
- 2.7 Intensities of Powder Pattern Lines

### 3. X-Ray Diffraction

- 2.8 Crystal Structure Analysis
- 2.9 Identification by X-Ray Diffraction



2.10 Quantitative Phase Analysis
2.11 Crystallite size
2.12 Strain
2.13 Perfect Crystals
2.14 Stress and Texture

## 4. X-ray Radiography and Computed Tomography

- 4.1. Planar X-Ray Radiography
- 4.2. X-ray imaging detectors
- 4.3. Quantitative characteristics of planar X-ray images
- 4.4. X-ray contrast agents
- 4.5. X-ray imaging techniques
- 4.6. Clinical applications of planar X-ray imaging
- 4.7. Computed tomography CT
- 4.8. Instrumentation for CT
- 4.9. Image reconstruction in CT
- 4.10. Digital X-ray tomosynthesis
- 4.11. Radiation dose
- 4.12. Clinical applications of CT

# 5. Other X-ray techniques

- 1.1 Small-angle X-ray scattering
- 1.2 X-ray fluorescence (XRF)
- 1.3 Proton-induced X-ray emission (PIXE)
- 1.4 X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy

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### References

- 1) Elements of X-Ray Diffraction, B.D. Cullity S.R. Stock, Third Edition, 2014.
- 2) X-Ray Diffraction Crystallography, Yoshio Waseda, Eiichiro Matsubara, Kozo Shinoda, 2011.
- 3) Powder Diffraction Theory and Practice, Robert E. Dinnebier, Simon J. L. Billinge, 2008.
- 4) Introduction to Medical Imaging Physics, Engineering and Clinical Applications, Nadine Barrie Smith, 2011



